

The Zhao Group

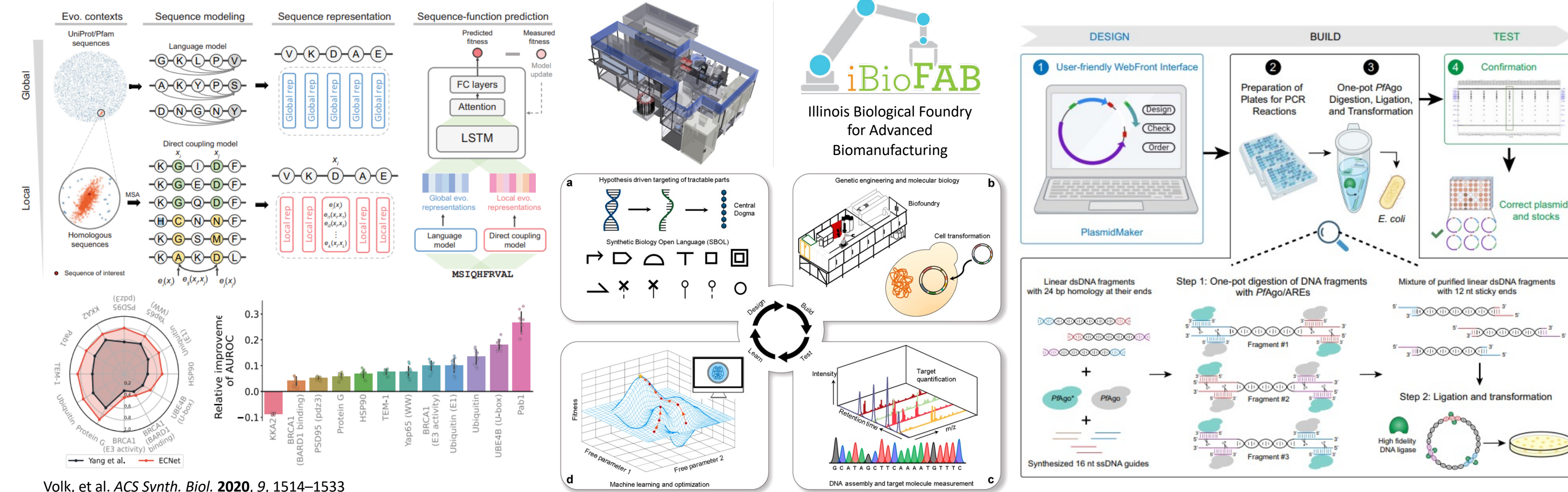
Harnessing the power of synthetic biology, machine learning, and laboratory automation for fundamental and applied biological research

Self-driving Biofoundry

Apply state-of-the-art laboratory automation (iBioFAB) and machine learning to accelerate the design-build-test-learn cycle

Leverage predictive power of machine learning to optimize organism and enzyme screening, selection, and engineering

Develop automated systems (iBioFAB) for optimizing and accelerating the engineering of biological systems



Volk, et al. *ACS Synth. Biol.* **2020**, *9*, 1514–1533
Luo, et al. *Nat. Commun.* **2021**, *12*, 1–14
Yu, et al. *Nat. Catal.* **2023**, *6*, 137–151
Yu, et al. *Science* (in press)

Hamedirad, et al. *Nat. Commun.* **2019**, *10*, 5150

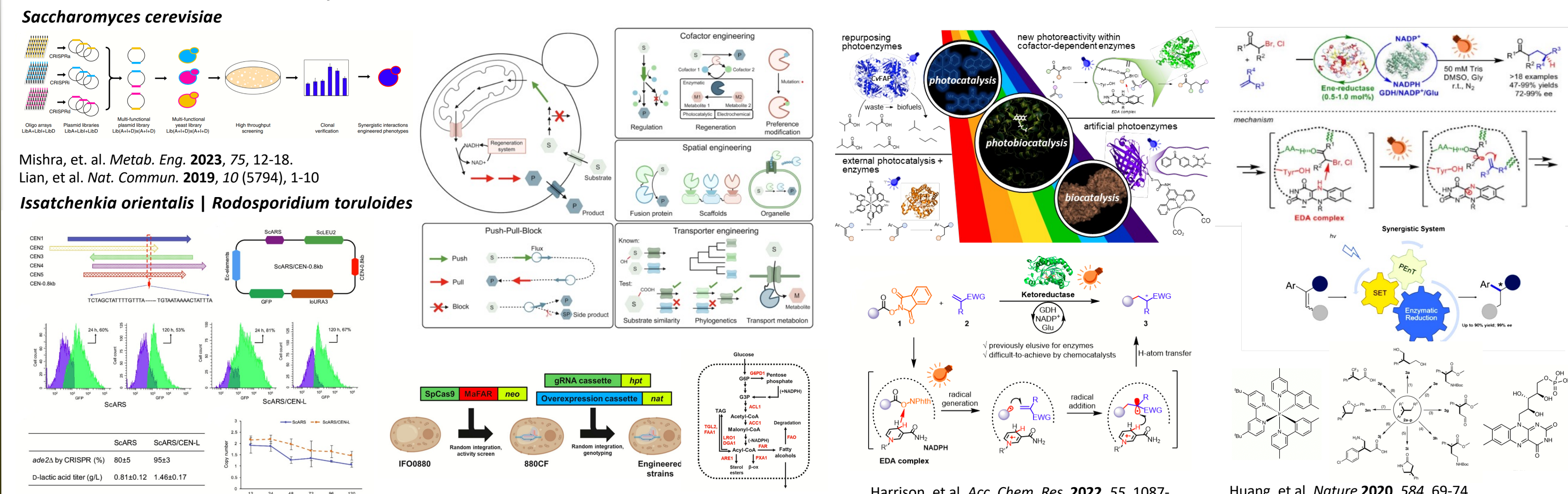
Enghiad, et al. *ACS Synth. Bio.* **2017**, *5*, 752–757
Enghiad, et al. *Nat. Commun.* **2022**, *13*, 1–13

Microbial Cell Factories

Engineer microorganisms on the genome, metabolic, and protein level for producing improved and novel routes for advanced biofuel and industrial chemical synthesis

Engineer yeast strains capable of producing advanced biofuels and important industrial chemicals

Synergize photocatalysis and enzymes to develop sustainable methodologies for the synthesis of specialty chemicals



Mishra, et al. *Metab. Eng.* **2023**, *75*, 12–18.
Lian, et al. *Nat. Commun.* **2019**, *10* (5794), 1–10

Issatchenkia orientalis | *Rodospiridium toruloides*

Cao, et al. *Metab. Eng.* **2020**, *59*, 87–89
Dong, et al. *Metab. Eng.* **2021**, *66*, 319–327
Bao, et al. *Nat. Biotechnol.* **2018**, *36*, 505–508

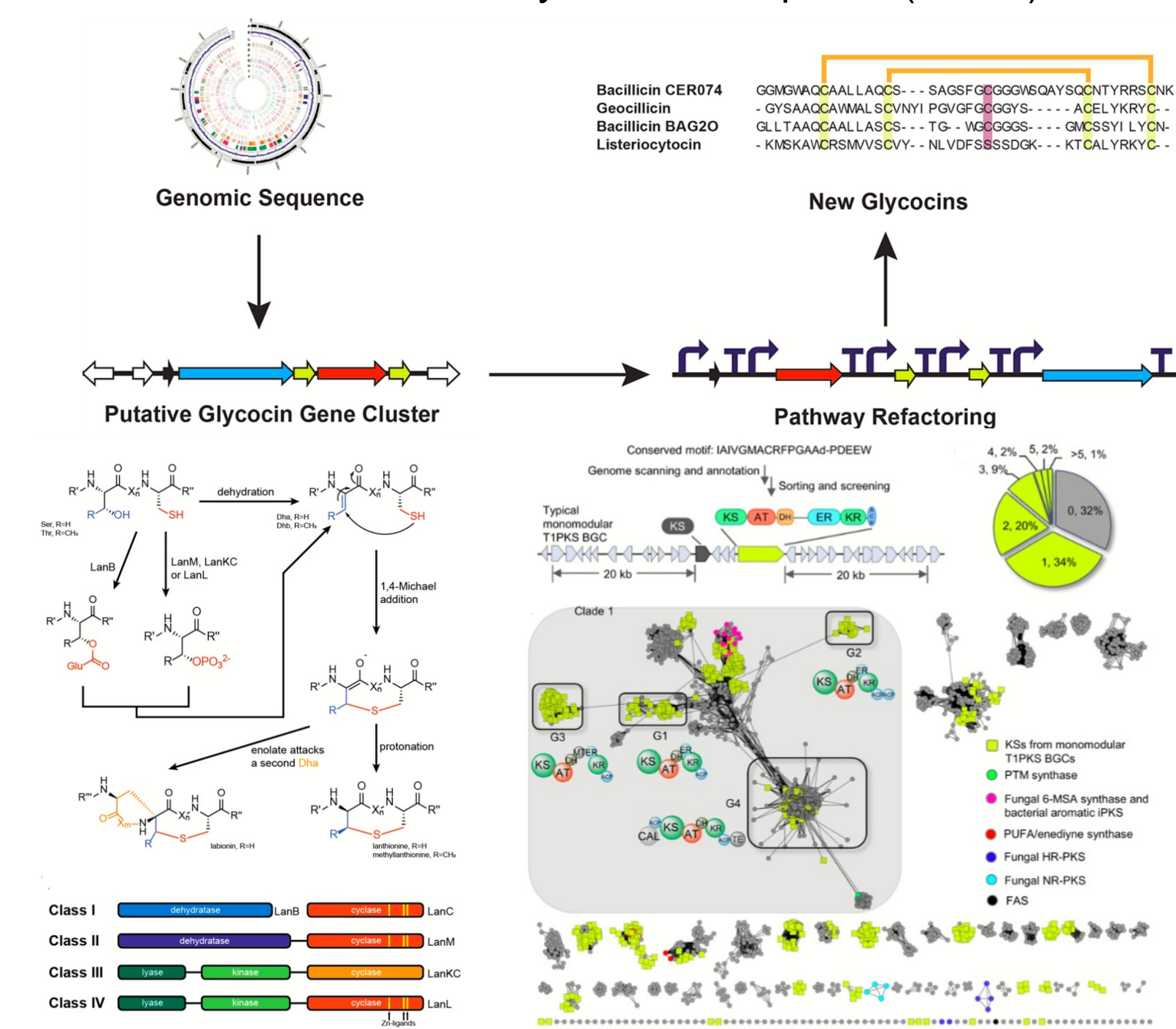
Harrison, et al. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2022**, *55*, 1087–1096
Huang, et al. *Nat. Catal.* **2022**, *5*, 586–593

Huang, et al. *Nature* **2020**, *584*, 69–74
Wang, et al. *ACS Catal.* **2020**, *10*, 9431–9437
Litmann, et al. *Nature* **2018**, *560*, 355–359

Natural Product Discovery

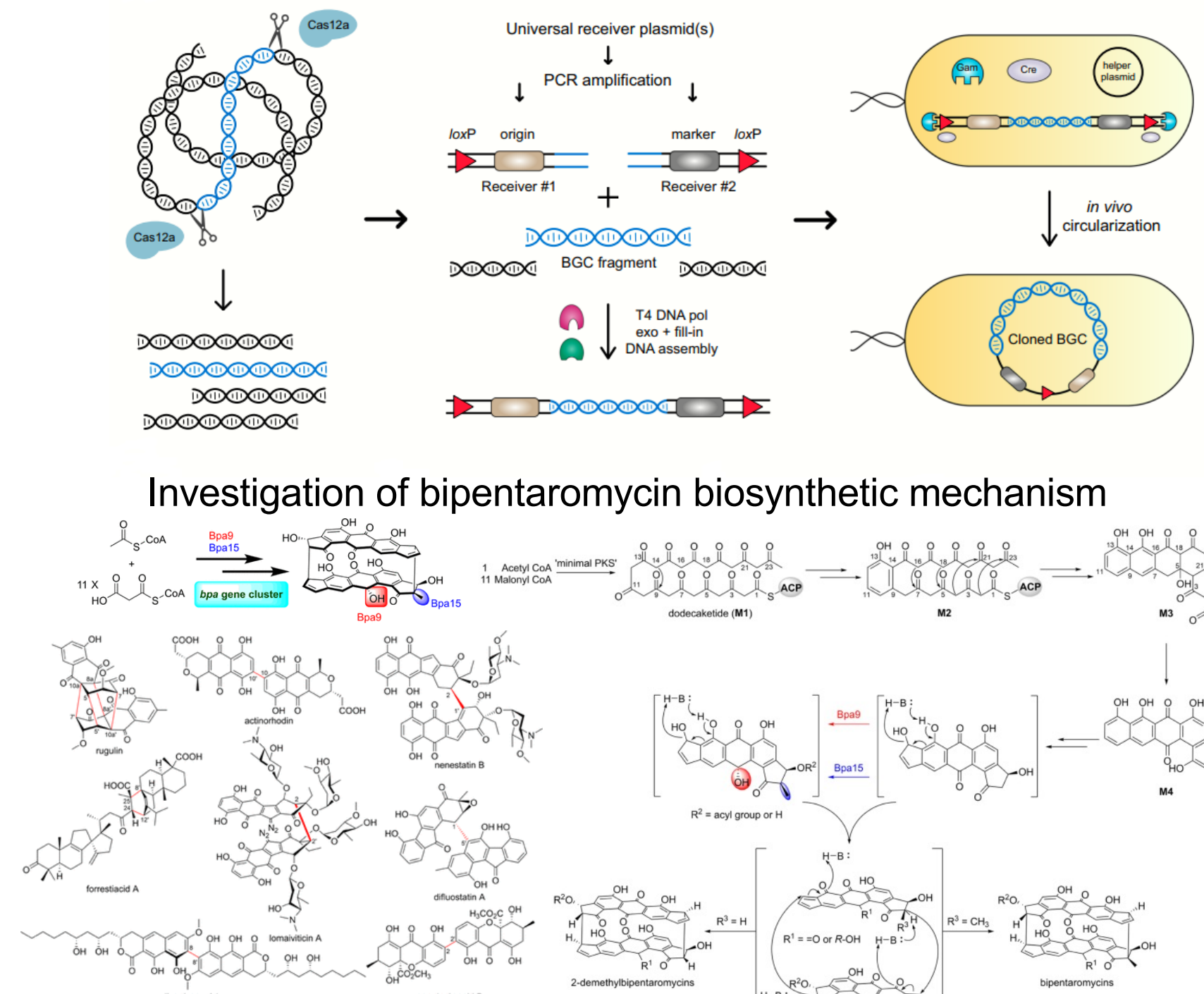
Discover novel natural products by activating cryptic pathways from sequenced genomes and metagenomes and investigate their biosynthetic mechanisms

Large-Scale Discovery of Ribosomally synthesized and Post-translationally modified Peptides (RiPPs)



Ren, et al. *ACS Chem. Biol.* **2018**, *13*, 2966–2972 | Ren, et al. *ACS Chem. Biol.* **2020**, *15*, 1642–1649
Wang, et al. *PNAS*, **2020**, *17*, 8449–8454

Cas12a assisted precise targeted cloning using in vivo Cre-lox recombination (CAPTURE)

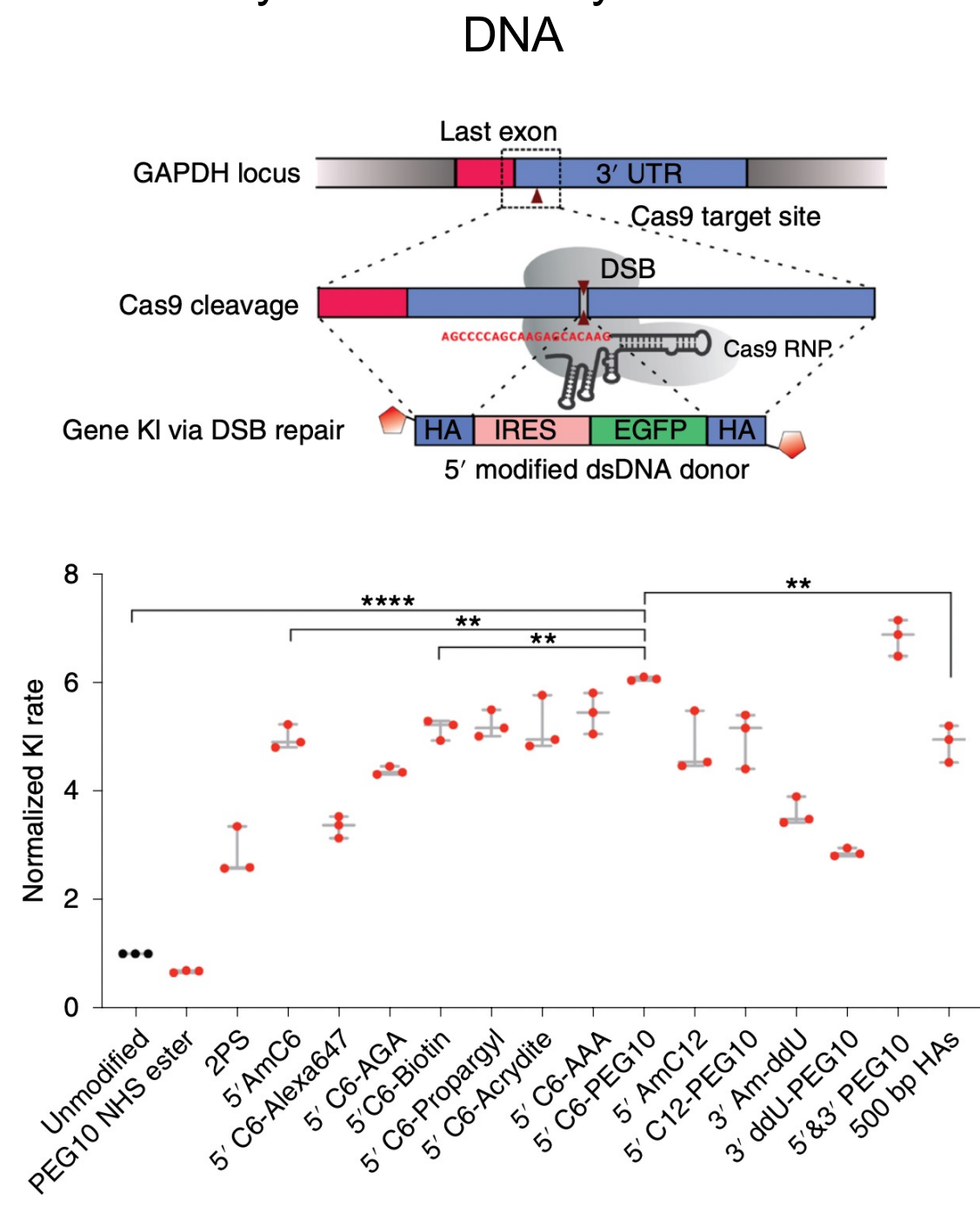


Enghiad, et al. *Nat. Commun.* **2021**, *12* (117), 1–11
Huang, et al. *JACS Au*, **2023**, *3*, 195–203.

Mammalian Synthetic Biology

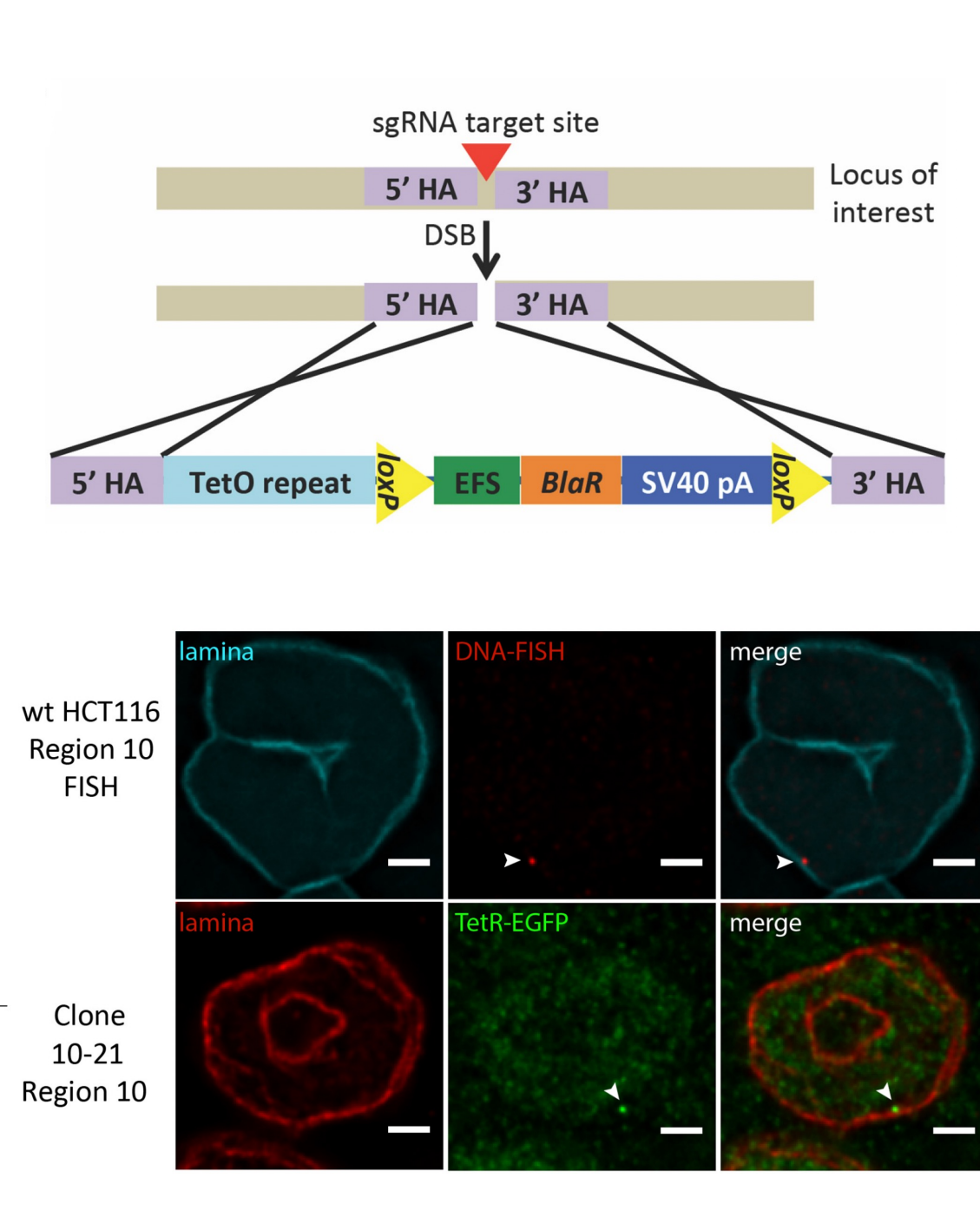
Develop new targeted genome engineering tools and gene regulation tools for applications in gene therapy and functional genomics.

Improving CRISPR/Cas9-mediated knock-in efficiency with chemically modified donor DNA



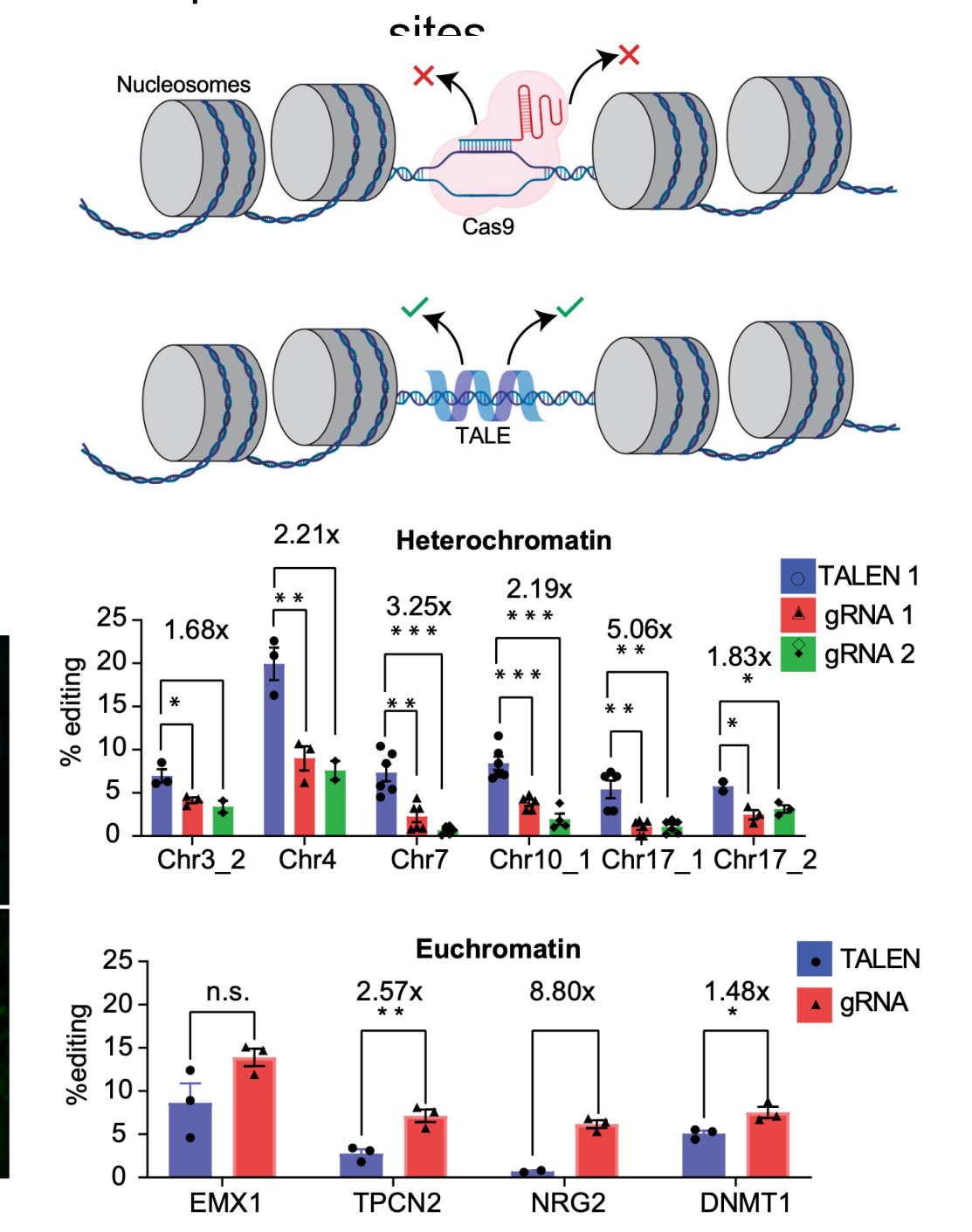
Yu, et al. *Nat. Chem. Biol.* **2020**, *16*, 387–390

Imaging of endogenous loci in mammalian cells



Tasan, et al. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **2018**, *46* (17), 1–20

Target search mechanism of Cas9 vs TALENs: TALEN outperforms Cas9 in heterochromatin sites



Jain, et al. *Nat. Commun.* **2021**, *12* (606), 1–10